

List of Mammals of Nova Scotia
*with synonyms used in the literature relating to Nova Scotia, including Mi'kmaq
names for Mammals*
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The mammals of Nova Scotia have been documented both in the scientific and lay literature for approximately 350 years. There have, in the course of this time, been changes in nomenclature, some relating to the establishment of a formal taxonomic structure in the mid 18th century and others relating to more-contemporary reviews of systematic relationships.

Of the 91 species of Mammals reported from Nova Scotia by Scott and Hebda, (2004), most have undergone some form of nominal revision. This article summarizes names (both scientific and common) for these species, including those which are, in a strict sense, synonyms as well as those which may have been used commonly or possibly erroneously in the past. In addition, it includes one new addition to the provincial Mammal fauna. This document has been created to assist in the review of older, and perhaps more-obscure, literature regarding this important element of Nova Scotia's fauna (both past and present). As such, it is also an early bibliography to the Mammals of Nova Scotia.

The names are provided in the following format – Order, Family, Genus name and authority, Species name and authority (Based on the Integrated Taxonomic Information System (ITIS) accessed 6 February 2012). Within each genus, the following are provided if available: synonymous genera, common English names, common French names, Mi'kmaq names (where available), current sub-specific name, followed by synonymous species, sub-species names. Sub-specific names are provided if there is a geographic differentiation of populations in the literature. Synonyms in each category are listed alphabetically.

Mi'kmaq names that cannot be attributed to a particular species are appended at the end of the document. The variation in Mi'kmaq names may reflect synonymy, but, in addition may also reflect differences in orthography that may have arisen with the generation of a written form from earlier oral or pictographic forms.

For cross-reference, the sources of synonyms or other names are provided following the name citation. Synonyms include both the primary nominal designation in the paper as well as other names cited within each reference that have some Atlantic Regional basis.

These listings focus on species which are currently found in this geographical area, or are now extinct or have been extirpated (e.g. *Mustela macrodon*, *Puma concolor*, *Eschrichtius robustus*, etc.). This revision also includes a credible report of one extralimital report of a Wolverine (*Gulo gulo*), c. 1890 (Whitehead, 2003). There is a similar extralimital report from New Brunswick (Chamberlain 1844). In addition, one additional species has been added to the Provincial list, due to a first record of sighting of a single Bowhead Whale (*Balaena mysticetus*) in August 2012 in the Bay of Fundy.

This document will be updated, periodically as additional references are encountered.

Order INSECTIVORA (Shrews, Moles)

Family Soricidae

Genus **Sorex** Linnaeus, 1758 (synonyms – *Microsorex*, *Neosorex*, *Otiosorex*, *Scalops*)

Sorex arcticus Kerr 1792

**Arctic, Black-backed Shrew, Saddle-backed Shrew;
Musaraigne arctique, Musaraigne ensellée, Musaraigne Nordique**

Sorex arcticus maritimensis

Synonym

Sorex arcticus arcticus - Rand, 1933

Sorex cinereus Kerr, 1792

**Common Shrew, Cinereous Shrew, Cinereus Shrew, Eared Shrew, Cinerous Shrew,
Gray Shrew, Mask Shrew, Masked Shrew, Maritime Shrew, Northern Masked
Shrew, Nova Scotia Shrew;
Musaraigne cendrée, Musaraigne commune**

Sorex cinereus acadicus

Synonyms

Otiosorex platyrhinus - Elliot, 1901

Scalops Canadensis - Gesner, 1849

Sorex acadica - Gilpin, 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b; Smith 1940

Sorex acadicus - Gilpin 1867a

Sorex cinereus cinereus - Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936

Sorex fosteri - Gilpin, 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901

Sorex personatus - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sorex personatus personatus - Piers, 1925

Sorex platyrhinus - Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b; Smith 1940

Sorex platyrhinus - Chamberlain, 1844; Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sorex richarsoni - Elliot, 1901; Piers, 1924

Sorex richarsonii – Smith, 1940

Sorex fumeus G. M. Miller, 1895

**Northern Smoky Shrew, Smokey Shrew, Smoky Shrew;
Musaraigne fuligineuse, Musaraigne fumée**

Sorex fumeus umbrosus

Synonym

Sorex fosteri - Anderson, 1946

Sorex fumeus forsteri - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sorex gaspensis Anthony and Goodwin, 1924

**Gaspé Shrew, Gaspé Grey Shrew;
Musaraigne de Gaspé, Musaraigne grise de Gaspé**

Sorex dispar Batchelder, 1911

**Gray Long-tailed, Long-tailed Shrew, Rock Shrew;
Musaraigne longicaude**

Sorex maritimensis Smith, 1939

Maritime Shrew

Sorex palustris Richardson, 1828

**Acadian Water Shrew, American Water Shrew, Marsh Shrew, Northern Shrew,
Water Shrew;
Musaraigne d'eau, Musaraigne palustre**

Sorex palustris gloveralleni

synonyms

Neosorex palustris - Gilpin 1867a; Anderson 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Neosorex pallustris gloveralleni - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sorex albibarbis - Smith 1940

Sorex hoyi Baird, 1857

**American Pygmy Shrew, Maritime Pigmy Shrew, Pygmy Shrew,
Thompson's Shrew;
Musaraigne pygmée**

Sorex hoyi thompsoni

synonyms

Microsorex hoyi – Elliot, 1901; Anderson 1946; Cameron, 1958;
Peterson, 1966; Squires, 1968; Banfield, 1974; Wood, 1974

Microsorex hoyi thompsoni - Rand, 1933; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959

Microsorex thompsoni - Gilpin 1867a; Elliot, 1901

Sorex thompsoni – Baird, 1857; Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b; Smith 1940

Genus **Blarina** Gray, 1838

Blarina brevicauda (Say 1823)

**Mole, Mole Shrew, Northeastern Short-tailed Shrew, Northern Short-tailed Shrew,
Short-tailed Shrew;
Grande musaraigne, Musaraigne à queue courte**

Blarina brevicauda pallida

synonyms

Blarina angusticeps - Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901

Blarina brevicauda talpoides - Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936

Blarina cinerea - Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b

Blarina talpoides - Baird, 1859; Gilpin 1867a; Gilpin 1870b; Honeyman, 1872;
Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901

Family **Talpidae** (Moles)

Genus **Condylura** Illiger, 1811 (synonyms – *Condylaria*, *Sorex*)

Condylura cristata (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Star-nosed Mole, Star-nose Mole;
Condylure étoilé, Taupe au nez étoilé**

Condylura cristata nigra – Smith, 1940

synonyms

Condylaria cristata - Gesner, 1849

Condylura Christata - Gilpin 1867a

Condylura macroura - Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901

Sorex cristata - Elliot, 1901

Sorex cristatus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Order **CHIROPTERA** (synonym – *Cheiroptera*) (Bats)

Family **Vespertilionidae**

Genus **Myotis** Kaup, 1829 (synonym - *Vespertilio*)

Myotis lucifugus (LeConte, 1831)

**Common Mouse-eared Bat, Little Brown Bat, Little Brown Myotis, Little Myotis;
Chauve-souris brune, Petite chauve-souris brune**

Myotis lucifugus lucifugus

synonym

Myotis subulatus - Elliot, 1901

Vespertilio carolinii - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Vespertilio lucifugus - Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
van Zyll de Jong, 1985

Myotis septentrionalis (Trouessart, 1897)

**Keen's Little Brown Bat, Keen's Long-eared Bat, Northern Long-eared Bat,
Northern Myotis, Say's Bat, Say's Masked Bat;
Chauve-souris brune à longues oreilles, Chauve-souris de Keen, Chauve-souris
nordique**

synonyms

Myotis keenii - Peterson, 1966; Squires, 1968; Barbour and Davis, 1969; Wood,
1974; Bleakney, 1985

Myotis keenii septentrionalis - Rand, 1933; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959; Cameron, 1958;
Banfield, 1974; van Zyll de Jong, 1985

Vespertilio gryphus septentrionalis - Smith 1940

Myotis subulatus - Piers 1912; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
van Zyll de Jong, 1985

Myotis subulatus subulatus - Smith 1940

Vespertilio gryphus septentrionalis - van Zyll de Jong, 1985

Vespertilio subulatus - Chamberlain, 1844; Gilpin, 1867b; Gilpin 1870b;
Honeyman, 1872; Gilpin, 1874b; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Genus ***Perimyotis*** Menu, 1984 (synonym - *Pipistrellus*)

Perimyotis subflavus (F. Cuvier, 1832)

**Eastern Pipistrelle, Pipistrelle, Pipistrel, Tri-colored bat;
Pipistrelle de l'Est**

synonym

Pipistrellus subflavus - Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;

Hall and Kelson, 1959; Peterson, 1966; Barbour and Davis, 1969;

Banfield, 1974; Wood, 1974;

Bleakney, 1985; van Zyll de Jong, 1985

Vespertilio subflavus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955; van Zyll de Jong, 1985

Genus ***Lasionycteris*** Peters, 1866 (synonyms - *Vespertilio*, *Vesperugo*)

Lasionycteris noctivagans (Le Conte, 1831)

**Silver-haired Bat;
Chauve-souris grise, Chauve-souris argentée**

synonyms

Vespertilio noctivagans - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
van Zyll de Jong, 1985
Vespeugo noctivagans - Anderson 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Genus ***Lasiurus*** Gray, 1831 (synonyms – *Atalapha*, *Nycteris*, *Vespertilio*)

Lasiurus borealis (Müller, 1776)

**Eastern Red Bat, Red Bat;
Chauve-souris rouge, Chauve-souris rousse**

Lasiurus borealis borealis

synonym

Atalapha borealis - Anderson, 1946
Atalapha noveboracensis - Chamberlain, 1844, Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Nycteris borealis - Anderson, 1946
Vespertilio borealis - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
van Zyll de Jong, 1985
Vespertilio lasiurus - Elliot, 1901

Lasiurus cinereus (Palisot de Beauvois, 1796)

**Great Northern Bat, Hoary Bat;
Chauve-souris cendrée**

synonyms

Atalapha cinerea - Chamberlain, 1844; Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Nycteris cinereus - Anderson, 1946
Vespertilio cinereus - Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901;
Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955; van Zyll de Jong, 1985
Vespertilio pruinosus - Anon., 1842; Gesner, 1849; Gilpin, 1867b;
Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin 1874b; Elliot, 1901

Genus ***Eptesicus*** Rafinesque, 1820 (synonyms – *Adelonycteris*, *Vespertilio*, *Vesperugo*)

Eptesicus fuscus (Palisot de Beauvois, 1796)

**Barn Bat, Big Brown Bat, House Bat;
Grande chauve-souris brune**

Eptesicus fuscus fuscus

Synonyms

Adelonycteris fuscus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Vespertilio fuscus - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
van Zyll de Jong, 1985
Vesperugo serotinus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Order **CARNIVORA** (Carnivorous Mammals)

Family **Canidae** – Wolves, Dogs and Foxes

Genus – **Canis** Linnaeus, 1758 (synonym - *Lupus*)

Canis lupus Linnaeus, 1758

**Eastern Timber Wolf, Eastern Wolf, Gray Wolf, Grey Wolf, Timber Wolf;
Louere, Louier, Loup, Loup des bois de l'Est
Bâktūsūm-ook', Paqtism**

Canis lupus lycaon – Dodds Mullen and Martell (undated) and Banfield 1974
Last report c. 1880

synonyms

Canis lupus borealis - Gosse, 1840
Canis lupus canadensis - Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Canis lycaon - Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Canis nubilus - Gosse, 1840
Canis occidentalis - Gesner, 1849; Gilpin, 1867b; Hardy, 1969; Gilpin 1870b;
Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901
Canis occidentalis griseo-albus - Baird 1859
Lupus occidentalis - Gesner, 1849

Canis latrans Say, 1823

**Coyote, Brush Wolf, Bush Wolf, Northern Coyote;
Coyote**

Canis latrans thamnias

Genus ***Alopex*** Kaup, 1829 (synonym – *Vulpes*)

Alopex lagopus (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Arctic Fox, Blue Fox, Ice Fox, Polar, Ungava Arctic Fox, White Fox;
Renard arctique**

Alopex lagopus ungava

synonym

Vulpes lagopus - Anon, 1851; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Vulpes lagopus ungava - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Genus ***Vulpes*** Frisch, 1775 (synonyms - *Canis*, *Vulpus*)

Vulpes vulpes (Linnaeus, 1758)

Eastern Red Fox, Northeastern Red Fox, Red Fox, Silver Fox, Black Fox,

Patch Fox;
Regnard, Renar, Renard, Renard roux;
Wokwīs-k, Wowkwis

Vulpes vulpes rubicosa

synonyms

Canis fulvus - Gosse, 1840; Gesner, 1849; Anderson, 1946
Canis nigra - Gesner, 1849
Canis virginianus - Gesner, 1849
Vulpes communis - Anon, 1851
Vulpes decussata - Elliot, 1901
Vulpes fulva - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Rand, 1946; Squires, 1968;
Hall and Kelson, 1959
Vulpes fulva rubicosa - Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Cameron, 1958; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Vulpes fulvus - Baird, 1859; Gilpin, 1867b; Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b;
Smith 1940
Vulpes fulvus decussatus - Baird, 1859
Vulpes fulvus rubricatus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Vulpes vulpes fulvus - Baird, 1859; Piers, 1897
Vulpes vulpes argentatus - Piers, 1897
Vulpus fulvus - Gesner, 1849
Vulpes pennsylvanica - Elliot, 1901
Vulpes pennsylvanica rubicosa - Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Vulpes pennsylvanica vafra - Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Vulpes rubicosa - Smith 1940
Vulpes rubicosa - Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Vulpes vulgaris - Chamberlain, 1844

Family **Ursidae** – Bears

Genus ***Ursus*** Linnaeus, 1758 (synonym - *Euarctos*)

Ursus americanus Pallas, 1780

American Black Bear, Brown Bear, Black Bear Cinnamon Bear,
Eastern Black Bear;
Hours, Ours, Ours noir;
Mooĩn-âk', Muin, Muwin

Ursus americanus americanus

synonym

Euarctos americanus - Anderson, 1946; Cahalane, 1947;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Squires, 1968
Euarctos americanus americanus - Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936

Family **Procyonidae**

Genus ***Procyon*** Storr, 1780 (synonym - *Ursus*)

Procyon lotor (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Common Raccoon, Eastern Raccoon, Northern Raccoon, Raccoon;
Nibachè, Raton commun, Raton laveur;
Amälchoogwëch'-k, Amaljikwej, Amaljugwej**

Procyon lotor lotor

synonym

Lotor vulgaris - Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959

Procyon hudsonicus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Ursus lotor - Gilpin, 1870b; Elliot, 1901; Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959

Family **Mustelidae**

Sub-family Mustelinae

Genus ***Martes*** Pinel, 1792 (synonym - *Mustela*)

Martes americana (Turton, 1806)

**American Marten, American Pine Marten, American Sable, Marten, Martin,
Martyn, Sable;
Marthe, Martre, Martre d'Amérique;
Abistānāooch'-ūk, Apistane'wj**

Martes americana americana

synonym

Mustela americanus, spp. synonym - *M. americana americana* - Smith 1940;
Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959

Mustela americana - Chamberlain, 1844; Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b;
Elliot, 1901

Mustella americana - Piers, 1911

Mustela marites - Anon, 1851

Mustela martis - Gesner, 1849

Mustela martes - Anon, 1842; Gilpin, 1870b; Elliot, 1901

Martes pennanti (Erxleben, 1777)

**Black Cat, Fisher, Pecan, Pekan;
Martre de Pennant, Pécan, Peccan;
Upkūmk-ūk**

Martes pennanti pennanti

synonyms

Mustela canadensis - Anon, 1842; Gesner, 1849; Baird, 1859; Gilpin 1870b;
Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901

Mustela pennanti - Gilpin, 1870a; Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b; Anderson, 1946;

Hall and Kelson, 1959
Mustela pennantii - Chamberlain, 1844; Hardy, 1869

Genus **Mustela** Linnaeus, 1758 (synonym – *Putorius*)

Mustela erminea Schreber, 1777

**Brown Weasel, Ermine, Hudsonian Ermine, Richardson's Ermine,
Short-tailed Weasel, Weasel, Weazel;
Belette, Belette de Richardson, l'Ermine, Hermine, Foüinne;
Skus, Uskoos'-k'**

Mustela erminea richardsonii

synonyms

Mustela cicognanii - Baird, 1859; Honeyman, 1872; Smith 1940
Mustela cicognanii cicognanii - Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936
Mustela cicognanii richardsoni - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Mustela erminia - Anon, 1842
Mustela richardsonii - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Mustela vulgares - Anon, 1842
Mustela vulgaris - Gesner, 1849
Putorius arcticus - Anderson, 1946
Putorius arcticus imperii - Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Putorius cicognanii - Baird, 1859; Gilpin, 1870a; Gilpin, 1870b; Smith 1940
Putorius cocognanii - Gilpin, 1874b
Putorius erminea - McLeod, 1899
Putorius ermineus - Chamberlain, 1844
Putorius fuscus - Gilpin, 1870a
Putorius microtis - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Putorius noveboracensis - Gilpin, 1870a; Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b
Putorius richardsoni - Anderson, 1946
Putorius richardsonii - Baird, 1859; Gilpin, 1870a; Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b;
Anderson, 1946
Putorius vulgaris - McLeod, 1899

Genus **Neovison** Baryshnikov and Abramov, 1997 (synonyms - *Lutreola*, *Mustela*, *Putorius*, *Vison*)

Neovison vison (Schreber, 1777)

**American Mink, Common Eastern Mink, Eastern Mink, Minx, Northeastern Mink;
Fontereau, Foutereau, Pitois, Vison, Vison commun;
Jiagewj, Moochpëch'k, Mujpej**

Neovison vison vison

synonyms

Lutreola vison borealis - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959
Mustela lutreola - Anon, 1851
Mustela veson - Anon, 1842; Gesner, 1849
Mustela vison - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Rand, 1946;

Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Cameron, 1958;
Hall and Kelson, 1959; Peterson, 1966; Banfield, 1974; Gibson, 1980
Mustela vison vison – Piers, 1923; Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Putorius Canadensis - Elliot, 1901
Putorius nigriscens - Gilpin, 1870a; Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901
Putorius vison - Chamberlain, 1844; Hardy, 1869; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Neovison macrodon (Prentiss, 1903)

**Sea Mink;
Vison de mer**

synonym

Lutreola macrodon - Hall and Kelson, 1959
Lutreola vison antiquus - Hall and Kelson, 1959
Mustela macrodon - Peterson, 1966; Squires, 1968

Genus ***Gulo*** Pallas, 1780 (synonym - *Ursus*)

Gulo Gulo (Linnaeus, 1758) *

**Indian Devil, Wolverine, Wolverine
Carcajou, Kinkajou;
Ki'kwa'ju**

synonyms

Gula luscus - Squires, 1968
Gulo luscus - Elliot, 1901; Peterson, 1966; Anderson, 1946; Rand, 1946;
Whitehead, 2003
Gulo luscus luscus - Hall and Kelson, 1959
Gulo cuscus - Gesner, 1849
Ursus luscus - Anderson, 1946

*reported, in error (Gagnong (1908) misinterpreted citation of Nicolas Denys faunal summary of 1672) – 1 record of extra-limital sighting Jerry Lone Cloud) in Peggy's Cove, West Dover area c. April 1890

Sub-family Mephitinae

Genus ***Mephitis*** É. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire and F. G. Cuvier, 1795 (synonym –*Cincha*, *Viverra*)

Mephitis mephitis (Schreber, 1776)

**Northeastern Striped Skunk, Striped Skunk;
Mouffette, Mouffette du nord-est, Mouffette rayée;
Abūkcheloo-k, Apigjilu, Apukjilu**

Mephitis mephitis nigra

synonyms

Chincha mephitis - Anderson, 1946
Chincha putida - Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Mephitis americana - Gosse, 1840; Gesner, 1849; Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b

Mephitis chigna - Gilpin, 1870b; Elliot, 1901
Mephitis mephitis - Chamberlain, 1844; Gilpin 1870b; Honeyman, 1872;
Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Mephitis mephitis mephitis - Sheldon, 1936
Viverra mephitis - Anderson, 1946
Viverra nigra - Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959

Sub-family Lutrinae

Genus ***Lontra*** Gray, 1843 (synonyms - *Lutra*, *Mustela*)

Lontra canadensis (Schreber, 1776)

**Canadian River Otter, Eastern Canada Otter, Northern River Otter;
Loutre, Loutre du Canada, Loutre de rivière;
Keoonik-âk, Kiwnik**

Lontra canadensis canadensis

synonyms

Lutra canadensis - Gosse, 1840; Chamberlain, 1844; Gesner, 1849;
Hardy, 1869; Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901;
Anderson, 1946; Rand, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Peterson, 1966; Squires, 1968; Wood, 1974; Gibson, 1980
Lutra canadensis canadensis - Piers, 1923; Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Lutra destructor - Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Lutra vulgaris - Anon, 1851
Mustela lutra canadensis - Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959

Family **Felidae**

Sub-family Acinonychinae

Genus – ***Puma*** Jardine, 1834 (synonym – *Felis*)

Puma concolor (Linnaeus, 1771)

**Cougar, Eastern Cougar, Eastern Puma, Mountain Lion, Panther, Puma;
Couguar, Panthère d’Amerique, Panthère d’Amerique est, Quincajou**

Puma concolor couguar

synonyms

Felis concolor - Gosse, 1840; Chamberlain, 1844; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;
Cahalane, 1947; Cameron, 1958; Hall and Kelson, 1959;
Squires, 1968; Wood, 1974; Banfield, 1974
Felis concolor couguar - Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Felis couguar - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sub-family Felinae

Genus **Lynx** Kerr, 1792 (synonyms - *Felis*, *Felix*)

Lynx canadensis Kerr, 1792

Canada Lynx, Canadian Lynx, Loocervee, Loupcervier, Loup-cervier, Lucifée, Lucifer, Lynx; Loup-cervier; Loup-servier, Lusern, Luzerne, Lynx du Canada; Abooksigün-k, Tqoqwej

Lynx canadensis canadensis

synonyms

Felis canadensis - Gosse, 1840; Anon, 1842; Gilpin, 1870b; Elliot, 1901

Felis lynx - Anon, 1851

Felix Canadensis - Gesner, 1849; Gilpin, 1870b

Lynx borealis Canadensis - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Lynx lynx – Gibson, 1980

Lynx rufus gigas - Cameron, 1958

Lynx rufus (Schreber, 1777)

Bay Lynx, Bobcat, Nova Scotia Bobcat, Nova Scotia Wildcat, Wildcat, Wild-cat; Chat sauvage, Chat sauvage de la Nouvelle-écosse, Chats Sauvages, Lynx roux; Utkogwěch-k

Lynx rufus gigas

synonym

Felis catus - Anon, 1851

Lynx gigas - Piers, 1923; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;

Hall and Kelson, 1959

Felis rufa - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946

Lynx rufus rufus - Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936

Family **Phocidae**

Genus **Halichoerus** Nilsson, 1820 (synonym - *Phoca*)

Halichoerus grypus (Fabricius, 1791)

Atlantic Gray Seal, Atlantic Seal, Gray Seal, Grey Seal, Horsehead Seal, Saddle-back-Harp Seal; Phoque gris, Tête de Cheval

Synonyms

Halicheorus griseus – Scheffer, 1958

Phoca grypus - Gilpin, 1874c; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;

Miller and Kellogg, 1955, Scheffer, 1958

in error *Phoca Barbata* - Gilpin 1858

Genus ***Pagophilus*** Gray, 1844 (synonym – *Pagophoca*, *Phoca*)

Pagophilus groenlandicus (Erxleben, 1777)

**Common Harbour, Greenland Seal, Harp Seal, Saddleback, Saddle Seal, The Harp;
Loup Marin à Brasseur, Phoque du Groenland;
Metaaak**

synonyms

Pagophilus groenlandica - Elliot, 1901; Peterson, 1966
Pagophoca groenlandica - Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Phoca groenlandica - Gilpin, 1874c; Anderson, 1946; Cahalane, 1947;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959; Scheffer, 1958;
Mansfield, 1964; Peterson, 1966; Squires, 1968; Banfield, 1974,
Katona et al., 1993

Genus – ***Phoca*** Linnaeus, 1758 (synonyms – *Calocephala*, *Calocephalus*)

Phoca vitulina Linnaeus, 1758

**Atlantic Harbour Seal, Common Harbour Seal, Fiord Sea, Harbor Seal, Harbour
Seal, Spotted Seal;
Loup Marin d'ésprit, Phoque commun, Phoque commun de l'Atlantique**

Phoca vitulina concolor

synonyms

Calocephala vitulina - Honeyman, 1872
Calocephalus vitulina
Calocephalus vitulinus - Gilpin, 1874c
Phoca concolor - Gilpin, 1874c; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959
Phoca vittulia - Gilpin 1858

Genus – ***Pusa*** Scopoli, 1771 (synonym - *Phoca*)

Pusa hispida Schreber, 1775
**Arctic Ringed Seal, Ringed Seal;
Phoque annelé**

Pusa hispida hispida

synonyms

Phoca foetida - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Scheffer, 1958
Phoca faetida - Elliot, 1901
Phoca hispida - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Scheffer, 1958,
Hall and Kelson, 1959; Mansfield, 1964; Peterson, 1966;
Banfield, 1974, Katona et al., 1993

Genus – ***Cystophora*** Nilsson, 1820 (synonym - *Phoca*)

Cystophora cristata (Erxleben, 1777)

**Bladdernose, Bladdernose Seal, Crested Seal, Hooded Seal;
Phoque à capuchin, Phoque à capuchon;
Goolwaakw**

synonym

Cystophora borealis - Scheffer, 1958; Hall and Kelson, 1959

Phoca cristata - Gilpin, 1874c; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Scheffer, 1958;
Hall and Kelson, 1959

Family **Odobenidae**

Genus *Odobenus* Brisson, 1762 (synonym - *Phoca*, *Odobaeus*, *Trichecus*)

Odobenus rosmarus (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Morse, Seal Walrus, Sea Lion, Sea-oxen or Walrus;
Bête à la grande-dents, Chevaux de Mer, Morse, Morse de l'Atlantique, Vache
Marine, Veau Marin**
Odobenus rosmarus rosmarus

synonyms

Odobaeus rosmarus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Phoca rosmarus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Scheffer, 1958;
Hall and Kelson, 1959

Trichecus rosmarus - Gilpin, 1870d; Elliot, 1901; Scheffer, 1958

Order **PERISSODACTYLA** (Odd-toed Ungulates)

Family **Equidae** (Horses, Asses)

Genus *Equus* Linnaeus, 1758

Equus caballus Linnaeus, 1758

**Domestic Horse;
Cheval domestique;
Tā'sebo-kw, Te'sipow**

Order **ARTIODACTYLA** (Even-toed Ungulates)

Family **Suidae** (Pigs)

Genus *Sus* Linnaeus, 1758

Sus scrofa Linnaeus, 1758

European Wild Hog, Wild Boar;
Cochon;
Gulgwí's

Family **Cervidae** (Deer and Moose)

Genus ***Rangifer*** Hamilton Smith, 1827 (synonyms - *Cervus*, *Tarandus*)

Rangifer tarandus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Caliboo, Caraboo, Carabous, Cariboo, Carribou, Eastern Woodland Caribou,
Reindeer, Woodland Caribou;
Anse sauvage, Caribo, Caribou de l'Est, Maccarib, Pohano, Renne;
Achkäjīt, Kåleboo'-k, Qalipu

Rangifer tarandus caribou

synonyms

Cervus alces
Cervus caribou - Elliot, 1901
Cervus hastalis - Gilpin, 1874a
Cervus tarandus - Gosse, 1840; Anon, 1842; Gesner, 1849; Hardy, 1869;
Gilpin, 1874a; Anderson, 1946
Cervus tarandus caribou - Gilpin, 1874a; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Cervus tarandus caribou
Cervus tarandus sylvestris - Gilpin, 1870b; Gilpin, 1874a; Gilpin, 1874b;
Elliot, 1901
Rangifer caribou - Chamberlain, 1844; Baird, 1859; Hardy, 1869;
Gilpin, 1874a; Elliot, 1901; Grant, 1902; Anderson, 1946
Rangifer caribou caribou - Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936; Anderson, 1946;
Cameron, 1958
Tarandus rangifer - Gilpin, 1874a

Genus ***Odocoileus*** Rafinesque, 1832 (synonyms – *Cariacus*, *Dama*)

Odocoileus virginianus (Zimmerman, 1780)

Daley's Deer, Northern White-tailed Deer, White-tailed Deer, Virginia Deer;
Biche, Cerf au pié-vite, Cerf de Virginie, Chevreuil à queue blanche, Daim, Dain,
Faon;
Lentug, Lentuk, Lintuk, Lüntook-ook

Odocoileus virginianus borealis

synonyms

Cariacus virginianus - Chamberlain, 1844; Piers 1890
Cervus virginianus - Gosse, 1840; Anon, 1842; Gesner, 1849; Duvar, 1867;
Hardy, 1869; Piers, 1890
Dama virginiana - Squires, 1968
Dama virginiana borealis - Hall and Kelson, 1959

Odocoileus americanus - Elliot, 1901; Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946
Odocoileus americanus borealis - Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959

Genus ***Alces*** Gray, 1821 (synonyms - *Alce*, *Alee*, *Cervus*)

Alces alces (Linnaeus, 1758)

**American Moose, Eastern Moose, Elan, Stag-flesh;
Orignal, Orignal, Elan, Ellan, Eslan;
Team'-ook, Tia'm, Tiya'm**

Alces alces americana (also *Alces alces andersoni*. Introduced in late 1940s)

synonyms

Alces americana - Cahalane, 1947; Peterson, 1955
Alces americana americana - Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936
Alces americana andersoni - Hall and Kelson, 1959
Alce americanus - Chamberlain, 1844; Gilpin, 1874b; Piers, 1912;
Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Peterson, 1955
Alces americanus - Gilpin, 1870b; Harris, 1915; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Peterson, 1955
Alces american
Alces lobata - Peterson, 1955
Alces machlis - Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Peterson, 1955
Alces muswa - Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901; Peterson, 1955
Alces palmatus - Elliot, 1901
Alee americanus - Hardy, 1869
Cervus alces - Gosse, 1840; Anon, 1842; Gesner, 1849; Gilpin 1870b;
Gilpin, 1874b; Morrow, 1881
Cervus americanus - Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Peterson, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Cervus lobatus - Gilpin, 1874b; Peterson, 1955
Cervus original - Gilpin, 1874b

Order **CETACEA (Whales)**

Sub-Order **ODONTOCETI** (toothed whales)

Family **Delphinidae** (synonym Delphinnidae)

Genus ***Stenella*** Gray, 1866 (synonyms - *Clymenia*, *Delphinus*, *Prodelphinus*, *Steno*)

Stenella coeruleoalba (Meyen, 1833)

**Blue-white Dolphin, Euphrosyne Dolphin Meyen's Dolphin, Gray's Dolphin, North
Atlantic Dolphin, Striped Dolphin, Striped Blue Dolphin, Streaker Porpoise, Striped
Porpoise;
Dauphin bleu, Dauphin de Gray**

Stenella coeruleoalba euphrosyne

synonyms

Delphinus asthenops
Delphinus coeruleoalbus
Delphinus euphrosyne - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Delphinus crotaphiscus - Elliot, 1901
Delphinus styx – Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Delphinus tethyos - Elliot, 1901
Prodelphinus euphrosyne - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Prodelphinus styx- Elliot, 1901
Stenella asthenops
Stenella caeruleoalba - Banfield, 1974
Stenella crotaphiscus
Stenella euphrosyne - Anderson, 1946
Stenella styx - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Stenella attenuata (Gray, 1846)

**Pantropical Spotted Dolphin;
Dauphin Tacheté Pantropical**

synonyms

Delphinus dubius
Stenella dubia,
Steno attenuatus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959

Stenella frontalis (G. Cuvier, 1829)

**Atlantic Spotted, Bridled Dolphin, Bridled Spotted Dolphin, Cuvier's Dolphin;
Dauphin Tacheté de L'Atlantique**

synonyms

Clymenia frontalis
Delphinus doris - Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Delphinus fraenatus - Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Delphinus froenatus
Delphinus frontalis - Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Delphinus pernettensis
Delphinus plagiodon - Elliot, 1901
Prodelphinus frontalis - Elliot, 1901
Prodelphinus froenatus - Elliot, 1901
Stenella fontolis
Stenella pernettyi
Stenella plagiodon - Leatherwood et al., 1976

Genus ***Delphinus*** Linnaeus, 1758

Delphinus delphis Linnaeus, 1758

**Common Dolphin, Crisscross Dolphin, Dolphin of all Seas, Short-beaked Dolphin,
Short-beaked Dolphin, Saddleback Dolphin, Saddleback Porpoise, Squid-hound;
Dauphin commun**

synonyms

Delphinus bairdii - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946

Delphinus janira - Anderson, 1946

Genus ***Tursiops*** Gervais, 1855 (synonym - *Delphinus*)

Tursiops truncatus (Montagu, 1821)

**Atlantic Bottlenosed Dolphin, Bottlenose Dolphin, Bottle-nosed Dolphin, Bottlenose Porpoise, Common Porpoise, Gray Porpoisee;
Dauphin à gros nez**

Tursiops truncatus truncatus

synonyms

Delphinus truncatus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Delphinus tursio - Elliot, 1901

Tursiops erebennus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Tursiops gephyreus

Tursiops tursio - Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Genus ***Grampus*** Gray, 1828 (synonym – *Delphinus*, *Grampidelphis*)

Grampus griseus (G. Cuvier, 1812)

**Grampus, Gray Grampus, Grey Grampus, Mottled Grampus, Risso's Dolphin, Risso's Porpoise, White Blackfish, White-headed Grampus;
Dauphin De Risso, Grampus**

synonyms

Delphinus rissoanus - Elliot, 1901

Delphinus griseus - Elliot, 1901

Grampidelphis griseus - Hall and Kelson, 1959

Grampus rissoanus - Elliot, 1901

Grampus stearnsii - Elliot, 1901

Genus ***Lagenorhynchus*** Gray, 1846 (synonyms - *Delphinus*, *Grampus*)

Lagenorhynchus albirostris (Gray, 1846)

**White-beaked Dolphin, White-beaked Porpoise, Squidhound;
Dauphin à museau blanc, Dauphin à nez blanc, Marsouin à nez blanc**

synonyms

Delphinus albirostris - Elliot, 1901

Delphinus ibseni

Delphinus pseudotursi

Lagenorhynchus acutus (Gray, 1828)

**Atlantic White-sided Dolphin, Atlantic White-sided Porpoise, Jumper, White-sided Dolphin;
Dauphin à flancs blancs, Marsouin à gros nez**

synonyms

Delphinus acutus - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Delphinus leucopleuras - Elliot, 1901
Grampus acutus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959
Lagenorhynchus gubernator - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959
Lagenorhynchus leucopleurus - Gilpin, 1878; Elliot, 1901
Lagenorhynchus perspicillatus - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959

Genus **Orcinus** Fitzinger, 1860 (synonyms - *Grampus*, *Delphinus*, *Orca*)

Orcinus orca (Linnaeus, 1758)

Atlantic Killer, Atlantic Killer Whale, Blackfish, Grampus, Killer Whale, Orca, Swordfish, ; Épaulard, Espladon, Orque

synonyms

Delphinus gladiator - Elliot, 1901; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Delphinus orca - Anderson, 1946
Grampus orca - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959; Squires, 1968
Orca atra - Anderson, 1946
Orca ater
Orca atra - Elliot, 1901
Orca capensis - Hall and Kelson, 1959
Orca gladiator - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Orca pacifica - Anderson, 1946
Orcinus glacialis
Orcinus gladiator - Elliot, 1901

Genus **Globicephala** Lesson, 1828 (synonyms - *Delphinus*, *Globicephalus*)

Globicephala melas (Traill, 1809)

American Blackfish, Atlantic Long-finned Pilot Whale, Blackfish, Caa'ing Whale, Northern Pilot Whale, Pilot Whale, Pothead, Pothead Whale; Epaulard à tête ronde, Globicéphale, Globicéphale noir de l'Atlantique; Tëdmünätpäjīt

synonyms

Delphinus globioceps - Gilpin, 1878; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Delphinus melas - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Delphinus ventricosus - Anderson, 1946
Globicephala melaena - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959; Sergeant, 1962; Peterson, 1966; Squires, 1968;
Sergeant et al., 1970; Banfield, 1974; Leatherwood et al., 1976; Katona et al., 1993
Globicephala ventricosa - Anderson, 1946
Globicephalus intermedius - Gilpin, 1878; Elliot, 1901
Globiocephalus melas - Gilpin, 1878; Elliot, 1901

Family **Phocoenidae**

Genus ***Phocoena*** G. Cuvier, 1816 (synonym - *Delphinus*)

Phocoena phocoena (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Common, Harbor Porpoise, Harbour Porpoise, Herring Hog, Puffin Pig or Snuffer;
Marsouin commun, Pourcil, Poursille**

synonyms

Delphinus phocoena - Gilpin, 1878; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Phocena communis - Honeyman, 1873

Phocoena communis - Gilpin, 1878; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Phocoena lineata - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Hall and Kelson, 1959

Phocoena tuberculifera - Gilpin, 1878

Family **Monodontidae** (Belugas, Narwhal)

Genus ***Delphinapterus*** Lacépède, 1804 (synonyms - *Beluga*, *Delphinus*, *Physeter*)

Delphinapterus leucas (Pallas, 1776)

**Beluga, Belukha, Sea Canary, White Porpoise, White Whale;
Béluga, Marsouin blanc;
Wöbünümék'w**

Delphinapterus leucas leucas

synonyms

Beluga catodon - Gilpin, 1878 - Elliot, 1901

Delphinapterus beluga - Elliot, 1901

Delphinapterus canadensis - Elliot, 1901; Hall and Kelson, 1959

Delphinapterus catadon - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946

Delphinapterus leucas marisalbi

Delphinapterus lincus - Gilpin, 1878

Delphinus Canadensis - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Delphinus leucas - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Physeter catodon - Gilpin, 1878

Family **Kogiidae** (Dwarf and Pygmy Sperm Whales)

Genus ***Kogia*** Gray, 1846 (synonym - *Callignathus*, *Euphysetes*, *Physeter*)

Kogia breviceps (Blainville, 1838)

Pigmy Sperm Whale, Pygmy Sperm Whale;

**Cachalot pygmée;
Ded'-men-ak-paj'-jet**

synonyms

Kogia floweri - Piers, 1923; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Kogia goodei - Piers, 1923
Kogia goodie
Kogia grayii
Physeter breviceps - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

***Kogia sima* (Owen, 1866)
Dwarf Sperm Whale, Rat Porpoise;
Cachalot nain**

synonyms

Callignathus simus - Piers, 1923
Kogia simus- Leatherwood et al., 1976

Family **Physeteridae** (Sperm Whales)

Genus ***Physeter*** Linnaeus, 1758

***Physeter macrocephalus* Linnaeus, 1758**

**Cachalot, Sperm Whale;
Cachalot à grosse tête, Cachalot macrocéphale;
Ded'-men-ak'-part**

synonym

Physeter catodon -Anderson, 1946; Cahalane, 1947; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959; Peterson, 1966; Scott, 1968; Squires, 1968;
Banfield, 1974; Leatherwood et al., 1976, Katona et al., 1993

Family **Ziphiidae** (Beaked Whales)

Genus ***Hyperoodon*** Lacépède, 1804 (synonyms - *Balaena*, *Malaena*)

***Hyperoodon ampullatus* (Forster, 1770)**

**Bottlenose Whale, Bottle-nose Whale, Northern Bottlenose Whale, Northern Bottle-nosed Whale;
Baleine à bec commune, Cachalot à gros bec Hyperoodon,**

synonyms

Balaena ampullata - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959
Balaena rostrata - Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Hyperoodon butskopf - Elliot, 1901
Hyperoodon latifrons - Elliot, 1901

Hyperoödon rostratus - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Malaena ampullata

Genus ***Mesoplodon*** Gervais, 1850 (synonyms - *Delphinus*, *Heterodon*, *Physeter*, *Ziphius*)

Mesoplodon mirus True, 1913

**True's Beaked Whale;
Cachalot à bec de True**

synonym

Mesoplodon mirum - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Mesoplodon densirostris (Blainville, 1817)

**Atlantic Beaked Whale, Blainville Beaked Whale, Blainville's Beaked Whale, Dense-beaked Whale;
Baleine à bec de Blainville, Cachalot à bec de Blainville**

synonyms

Delphinus densirostri

Delphinus densirostris - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Ziphius sechellensis

Mesoplodon bidens (Sowerby, 1804)

**North Atlantic Beaked Whale, North Sea Beaked Whale,
Sowerby's Beaked Whale;
Baleine à bec de Sowerby, Cachalot à bec de Sowerby,**

synonyms

Delphinus micropterus

Heterodon dalei

Mesoplodon dalei - Elliot, 1901

Mesoplodon micropterus - Elliot, 1901

Mesoplodon sowerbiensis - Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Physeter bidens - Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sub-Order ***MYSTICETI*** (***Baleen Whales***)

Family ***Eschrichtidae***

Genus ***Eschrichtius*** Gray, 1864 (synonym - *Balaena*, *Balaenoptera Rhachianectes*)

Eschrichtius robustus (Lilljeborg, 1861)

**Atlantic Gray Whale, Gray Whale;
Baleine grise**

synonyms

Balaena gibbosa - Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Eschrichtius gibbosus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Eschrichtius glaucus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Rhachianectes glaucus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Family **Balaenopteridae**

Genus ***Balaenoptera*** Lacépède, 1804 (synonyms - *Agaphalus*, *Balaena*, *Physalus*, *Sibbaldius*, *Sibbaldus*)

Balaenoptera acutorostrata Lacépède, 1804

Finner Whale, Grampus, Least Rorqual, Lesser Rorqual, Little Finner Whale, Little Piked Whale, Minke Whale, Pike, Sharp-headed Finner, Sharp-headed Whale; Gibord, Petit rorqual

Balaenoptera acutorostrata acutorostrata

synonyms

Agaphalus gibbosus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Balaena minima

Balaenoptera acuto-rostrata - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Balaenoptera rostrata

Balaenoptera davidsoni - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Balaenoptera rostratus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Balaenoptera borealis Lesson, 1828

Pollack Whale, Northern Rorqual, Rudophi's Rorqual, Sardine Whale, Sei Whale; Rorqual sei, Rorqual boreal

synonym

Sibbaldius laticeps - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Balaenoptera physalus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Common Finback, Common Rorqual, Fin Whale, Finback Whale, Fin-backed Whale, Finner, Razorback; Jubart, Rorqual commun

Balaenoptera physalus physalus

synonyms

Balaena physalus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Physalus antiquorum - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sibbaldius tectirostris - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959

Sibbaldius tuberosus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959

Sibbaldius veliferus - Anderson, 1946

Balaenoptera musculus (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Blue Whale, Sulphur Bottom;
Baleine bleue, Rorqual bleue**

synonyms

Balaena musculus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Physalus sibbaldii - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Sibbaldius musculus - Elliot, 1901; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Sibbaldus musculus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Peterson, 1966; Scott, 1968; Squires, 1968
Sibbaldius sulfureus - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Sibbaldius sulfurous
Sibbaldus musculus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Genus ***Megaptera*** Gray, 1846 (synonym - *Balaena*)

Megaptera novaeangliae (Borokowski, 1781)

**Humpback Whale, Humpbacked Whale, Hump-backed Whale; Hump Whale,
Hunchbacked Whale;
Baleine à bosse, Rorqual à bosse, Mégaptère**

synonyms

Balaena longimana - Hall and Kelson, 1959
Balaena nodosa - Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Balaena novae angliae - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Megaptera bellicosa - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Megaptera lalandii
Megaptera longimana - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Megaptera nodosa - Anderson, 1946
Megaptera osphia - Elliot, 1901
Megaptera osphyia - Hall and Kelson, 1959
Megaptera versabilis - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Family **Balaenidae**

Genus ***Balaena*** Linnaeus, 1758

Balaena mysticetus Linnaeus, 1758

**Arctic Right Whale, Bowhead, Bowhead Whale, Black Right Whale, Great Polar
Whale, Greenland Right Whale, Greenland Whale
Baleine Boréale**

Genus ***Eubalaena*** Gray, 1864 (synonym - *Balaena*)

Eubalaena glacialis (Müller, 1776)

**Atlantic Right Whale, Biscayan Right Whale, Black Right Whale, Bone Whale,
Nordcaper Right Whale, North Atlantic Right Whale, Northern Right Whale, Right
Whale;
Baleine franche, Baleine noire**

Eubalaena glacialis glacialis

synonyms

Balaena biscayensis - Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Balaena glacialis - Anderson, 1946; Elliot, 1901; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Sergeant et al., 1970, Banfield, 1974

Balaena nordcaper - Hall and Kelson, 1959

Order RODENTIA

Family – **Sciuridae** (Squirrels and Marmots)

Genus – ***Tamias*** Illiger, 1811 (synonym - *Sciurus*)

Tamias striatus (Linnaeus, 1758)

**American Ground Squirrel, Chipmunk, Eastern Chipmunk, Ground Squirrel,
Northeastern Chipmunk, Striped Dormouse, Striped Squirrel;
Suisse, Suisse rayé du nord-est, Tamia rayé
Ababa'ametc , Abalpakūměch'-k, Apalqaqamej**

Tamias striatus lysteri

synonyms

Sciurus lysteri - Smith 1940; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sciurus lysteri - Gilpin, 1970c

Sciurus striatus - Gesner, 1849; Gilpin, 1870c

Tamias lysteri - Gilpin, 1870c; Honeyman, 1872; Smith 1940;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Genus – ***Marmota*** Blumenbach, 1779 (synonyms - *Arctomys*, *Glis*, *Mus*)

Marmota monax (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Canada Woodchuck, Groundhog, Maryland Marmot, Quebec Marmot or
Woodchuck;
Marmotte du Canada, Marmotte commune, Siffleur
Moonūmkwěch'-k, Mulungwej**

Marmota monax canadensis

synonyms

Arctomys empetra - Gilpin, 1870c

Arctomys monax - Gosse, 1840; Anon, 1842; Chamberlain, 1844; Gesner, 1849;
Baird, 1859; Gilpin, 1870b, Gilpin, 1870c; Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901;
Anderson, 1946

Arctomys monax canadensis - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Arctomys monox - Honeyman, 1872

Glis canadensis - Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Mus empetra - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Mus monax - Gilpin, 1870c

Genus ***Sciurus*** Linnaeus, 1758

Sciurus carolinensis Gmelin, 1788

**Gray, Grey, Eastern Gray, Northeastern Gray Squirrel, (Black) Squirrel;
Ecureuil gris, Ecureuil gris bu nord-est, Ecureuil noire;
A'dudu'etc**

Sciurus carolinensis pennsylvanicus

synonyms

Sciurus carolinensis leucotis - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sciurus cinereus niger - Honeyman, 1872

Sciurus leucotis - Gosse, 1840; Smith 1940; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sciurus niger - Gosse, 1840

Sciurus pennsylvanica - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Genus ***Tamiasciurus*** Trouessart, 1880 (synonym – *Sciurus*)

Tamiasciurus hudsonicus (Erxleben, 1777)

**American Red Squirrel, Bang's Red Squirrel, Chickaree, Eastern Red Squirrel,
Hudson's Bay Red Squirrel, Red Squirrel or Squirrel;
Ecureuil roux, Ecureuil roux de l'Est
Adoo'dooëch'-k, Atútuwej**

Tamiasciurus hudsonicus gymnicus

synonyms

Sciurus hudsonicus - Honeyman, 1872

Sciurus hudsonicus gymnicus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sciurus hudsonius - Anon, 1842; Chamberlain, 1844; Baird, 1859; Gesner,
1849; Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1870c; Gilpin 1874b; McLeod, 1899;
Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946

Genus ***Glaucomys*** Thomas, 1908 (synonyms - *Mus*, *Pteromys*, *Sciuropteris*, *Sciuropterus*, *Sciurus*)

Glaucomys volans (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Eastern Flying Asquirrel, Small Eastern Flying Squirrel, Southern Flying Squirrel;
Petit Ecureuil volant de l'Est, Petit polatouche**

Glaucomys volans volans

synonyms

Mus volans - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sciuropteris silus - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sciuropterus volans - Elliot, 1901

Sciuropterus volucella - Elliot, 1901

Sciuropterus volucella volucella - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Glaucomys sabrinus (Shaw, 1801)

**Northern Flying Squirrel, Nova Scotia Flying Squirrel,
Severn River Flying Squirrel;
Asapan, Ecureuil Volant, Ecureuil Volant, Ecureuil Volant de Gaspé, Grand
polatouche**

Glaucomys sabrinus gouldi

synonyms

Glaucomys sabrinus macrotis - Sheldon, 1936
Petromys hudsonius - Baird, 1859; Gilpin, 1870b; Gilpin, 1870c; Gilpin, 1874b
Petromys sabrinus - Gilpin, 1970b; Gilpin, 1870c; Honeyman, 1872
Pteromys volucella - Gosse, 1840; Gesner, 1849; Anon, 1851; Anderson, 1946
Sciuropterus hudsonius - Elliot, 1901
Sciuropterus sabrinus - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946
Sciuropterus sabrinus macroti
Sciuropterus sabrinus macrotis - Piers, 1924
Sciuropterus volucella
Sciuropterus volucello - Chamberlain, 1844
Sciurus hudsonius - Gilpin, 1870c
Sciurus sabrinus - Anderson, 1946

Family - Castoridae (Beavers)

Genus – ***Castor*** Linnaeus, 1758

Castor canadensis Kuhl 1820

**Acadian Beaver, American Beaver, New Brunswick Beaver;
Bièvre, Byeure, Castor, Castor du Nouveau-Brunswick
Gopit, Kobet-âk', Kopit**

Castor canadensis acadicus

synonyms

Castor americanus - Hardy, 1870; Gilpin, 1870e; Elliot, 1901
Castor canadensis canadensis - Sheldon, 1936
Castor fiber – Anon, 1842; Chamberlain, 1844; Gesner, 1849; Hardy, 1870;
Gilpin, 1870e; Anderson, 1946
Castor fiber Americanus - Hardy, 1870

Family Muridae (Typical Voles, Rats Mice)

Sub-family Arvicolinae

Genus – ***Clethrionomys*** Tilesius, 1850 (synonyms - *Arvicola*, *Evolomys*, *Evotomys*)

Clethrionomys gapperi (Vigors, 1830)

**Gapper's Red-backed Vole, Gapper's Mouse, Long-eared Mouse, Nova Scotia Red-backed Mouse or Red-backed Vole;
Campagnol à dos rouge de Gapper**

Clethrionomys gapperi pallescens

synonyms

Arvicola dekayi - Gilpin, 1870e
Arvicola gapperi - Baird, 1859; Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1870e; Gilpin, 1874c; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946
Arvicola rufescens - Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Clethrionomys gapperi gapperi - Anderson, 1946
Clethrionomys gapperi ochraceus - Sheldon, 1936
Clethrionomys gapperi rufescens - Miller and Kellogg, 1955; Hall and Kelson, 1959
Evolomys gapperi ochraceus - Smith 1940
Evotomys fuscodorsalis - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946
Evotomys gapperi - Elliot, 1901; Piers, 1912
Evotomys rutilus - Chamberlain, 1844
Evotomys rutilus gapperi - Anderson, 1946

Genus – *Synaptomys* Baird, 1858

Synaptomys cooperi Baird, 1858

**Bog Lemming, Cooper's Lemming Mouse, Red-backed Mouse, Southern Bog Lemming; Southern Lemming Mouse
Campagnol lemming, Campagnol-lemming de Cooper**

Synapterus cooperi cooperi

Genus – *Ondatra* Link, 1795 (synonyms - *Arvicola*, *Castor*, *Fiber*, *Mus*, *Nasua*)

Ondatra zibethicus (Linnaeus, 1766)

**Eastern Muskrat, Musk Beaver, Muskrat, Musk Rat, Mush Quash, or Musquash;
Mussacus, Rat musqué, Rat Porte-musc, Raz sauuaiges**

Keewēsoo-k', Ki'kwesu

Ondatra zibethicus zibethicus

synonyms

Arvicola zibethicus - Gosse, 1840
Castor zibethicus - Gilpin, 1870f; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Fiber Americana - Elliot, 1901
Fiber zibethicus – Anon, 1842; Chamberlain, 1844; Gesner, 1849; Hardy, 1869; Gilpin, 1870b; Gilpin, 1870f; Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Mus zibethicus - Gilpin, 1870f
Nasua socialis - Anon, 1851
Ondatra americana
Ondatra zibethica - Rand, 1946
Ondatra zibethica zibethica - Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1936;

Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Genus – ***Microtus*** Schrank, 1798 (synonym - *Arvicola*)

Microtus pennsylvanicus (Ord, 1815)

**Acadian Meadow Mouse, Meadow Vole, Pennsylvania Meadow Mouse;
Campagnol des champs**

Microtus pennsylvanicus acadicus

Synonyms

Arvicola pennsylvanicus - Gosse, 1840

Arvicola riparia - Gilpin 1870b; Gilpin, 1870e; Gilpin, 1874b;

Arvicola riparius - Chamberlain, 1844

Arvicola reparius

Microtus nesophilus

Microtus chrotorrhinus (Miller, 1894)

**Rock or Yellow-nosed Vole;
Campagnol des rochers**

Microtus chrotorrhinus chrotorrhinus

synonym

Arvicola chrotorrhinus - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946

Microtus pinetorum (in Piers, 1912)

Sub-family Murinae

Genus ***Rattus*** G. Fischer, 1803 (synonym - *Mus*)

Rattus rattus (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Black Rat, Roof Rat;
Rat des toits, Rat noir**

Rattus rattus rattus

synonyms

Mus americanus - Gilpin, 1870e

Mus rattus – Anon, 1842; Chamberlain, 1844; Gesner, 1849; Baird, 1859;

Gilpin, 1870b; Gilpin, 1870e; Honeyman, 1872; Gilpin, 1874b;

Piers, 1894; Elliot, 1901; Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946;

Hall and Kelson, 1959

Rattus norvegicus (Berkenhout, 1769)

**Brown Rat, House Rat, Norway Rat;
Rat, Rat surmulot, Surmulot**

Rattus norvegicus norvegicus

synonyms

Mus decumanus - Gesner, 1849; Baird, 1859; Gilpin, 1870b; Gilpin, 1870e;
Honeyman, 1872; Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Mus norvegicus - Gilpin, 1870e; Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Rattus decumanus - Chamberlain, 1844

Genus – ***Mus*** Linnaeus, 1758

Mus musculus Linnaeus, 1758

**House Mouse;
Souris commune**

Mus musculus domesticus

synonym

Mus domesticus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Sub-family Sigmodontidae

Genus ***Peromyscus*** Gloger, 1841 (synonyms - *Cricetus*, *Hesperomys*, *Mus*, *Musculus*)

Peromyscus maniculatus (Wagner, 1845)

**Acadian Deer Mouse, Deer Mouse, Maritime Deer Mouse, Nova Scotia Deer Mouse,
Hamster Mouse;
Souris a Pattes Blanches de l'Acadie, Souris de bois, Souris sylvestre**

Peromyscus maniculatus abietorum

synonyms

Cricetus myoides - Gilpin, 1870e
Hesperomys maniculatus - Elliot, 1901
Hesperomys myoides - Baird, 1859; Gilpin, 1870b; Gilpin, 1870e;
Gilpin, 1874b
Peromyscus Canadensis abietorum - Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Peromyscus leucopus (Rafinesque, 1818)

**Maritime White-footed Mouse, White-footed mouse;
Souris à pattes blanches, Souris à pattes blanches des Maritimes**

Peromyscus leucopus caudatus

synonyms

Hesperomys leucopus - Chamberlain, 1844; Baird, 1859; Gilpin, 1870b;
Gilpin, 1870e
Mus leucopus - Gosse, 1840; Gesner, 1849; Gilpin, 1870e; Gilpin, 1874b
Mus agrarius (americanus) - Gilpin, 1870e; Elliot, 1901
Mus americanus - Elliot, 1901
Mus americanus leucopus - Elliot, 1901
Mus americanus noveboracensis - Elliot, 1901
Musculus leucopus - Gilpin, 1870e

Peromyscus leucopus noveboracensis - Sheldon, 1936
Peromyscus luscopus - Piers, 1912

Family **Dipodidae (Jerboas, Jumping Mice)** (synonym – Zapodidae)

Sub-family Zaponinae

Genus ***Napaeozapus*** Preble, 1899 (synonym - *Zapus*)

Napaeozapus insignis (Miller, 1891)

**Eastern Woodland Jumping Mouse, Labrador Rat, Woodland Jumping Mouse;
Souris sauteuse des bois, Souris sauteuse des bois de l'Est**

Napaeozapus insignis insignis

synonyms

Zapus insignis - Elliot, 1901; Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Meriones labradorius - Gilpin, 1870b; Gilpin, 1870e; Gilpin, 1874b;
Smith 1940
Zapus labradorius - Elliot, 1901

Genus – ***Zapus*** Coues, 1875 (synonyms - *Dipus*, *Gerbillus*, *Jaculus*, *Meriones*)

Zapus hudsonius (Zimmerman, 1780)

**Acadian Meadow Jumping Mouse, Canadian Jerboa, Deer Mouse, Meadow
Jumping Mouse, Meadow Mouse, Wood Mouse, Little Jumping Mouse;
Souris sauteuse, Souris sauteuse d'Acadie, Souris sauteuse des champs**

Zapus hudsonicus acadicus

synonyms

Dipus insignis
Dipus hudsonius - Gilpin, 1870b; Gilpin, 1870e; Smith 1940
Gerbillus canadensis - Gosse, 1840; Anon, 1842; Gesner, 1849; Gilpin, 1870e
Jaculus insignis -
Jaculus hudsonius - Baird, 1859; Gilpin, 1870e; Gilpin, 1874b; Smith 1940
Meriones acadicus - Baird, 1859; Gilpin, 1870e; Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946;
Miller and Kellogg, 1955
Meriones hudsonicus
Meriones hudsonius - Baird, 1859; Gilpin, 1870e
Zapus acadicus - Elliot, 1901
Zapus hudsonicus - Piers, 1912
Zapus hudsonius hudsonius - Rand, 1933; Sheldon, 1934; Sheldon, 1936

Family **Erethizontidae** (New World Porcupines)

Genus – **Erethizon** F. Cuvier, 1823 (synonyms - *Ethethison*, *Hystrix*)

Erethizon dorsatum (Linnaeus, 1758)

**American Porcupine, Canada Porcupine, Eastern Canada Porcupine,
Common Porcupine;
Porc-épic, Porc-épic d'Amérique, Porc-épic du Canada, Porkespicks;
Măd'ooēs-k, Matuwes**

Erethizon dorsatum dorsatum

synonyms

Erethizon dorsatum - Gilpin, 1870f; Honeyman, 1872

Erethizon dorsatus - Chamberlain, 1844; Baird, 1859; Hardy, 1869; Gilpin,
1870b; Gilpin, 1870f; Honeyman, 1873; Gilpin, 1874b; Elliot, 1901;
Anderson, 1946

Erethizon dorsatus dorsatus - Miller and Kellogg, 1955

Hystrix dorsata - Smith 1940; Anderson, 1946; Miller and Kellogg, 1955;
Hall and Kelson, 1959

Hystrix dorsatus - Elliot, 1901

Hystrix pilosa - Gilpin, 1870f

Hystrix pilosus – Anon, 1842; Gesner, 1849

Order LAGOMORPHA

Family Leporidae (Rabbits and Hares)

Genus – **Lepus** Linnaeus, 1758

Lepus americanus Erxleben, 1777

**Conies (in error) Maritime Varying Hare, Northern Hare, Nova Scotia
Snowshoe Hare, Nova Scotia Varying Hare, Snowshoe Hare, Varying Hare;
Lapin, Lièvre, Lièvre d'Amérique
Ableegūmooch'-k, Aplīkmuj, Aplī'kmuj**

Lepus americanus struthopus

synonyms

Lepus borealis - Elliot, 1901

Lepus hudsonius - Gilpin, 1874a; Elliot, 1901

Lepus nanus - Gilpin, 1874a; Elliot, 1901

Lepus virginianus - Gilpin, 1874a

Lepus timidus Linnaeus, 1758

**Arctic Hare, Newfoundland Hare, Polar Hare;
Lièvre arctique d'Amérique, Lièvre de Terre-Neuve**

Lepus arcticus bangsii

synonyms

Lepus arcticus - Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946; Peterson, 1966; Banfield, 1974

Lepus glacialis - Gilpin, 1874a; Honeyman, 1872; Elliot, 1901; Anderson, 1946

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APPENDIX I

Mi'kmaq Names not attributed to a particular species or further elaborated on initial name based on age or sex - beast **Weis̓is-k**

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Bat

Najũmooktâkũnẽch-k
Na'jipugtaq'nej

Bat
Bat

Bear

Mooĩn-âk'
Mooĩnãäch-k
Mui'ne'j
Muwin
Muin
Mu'in
Năběskw
Năběskook
Noosěskw
Noosěskook
Wöpskw

Bear
Bear cub
Bear cub
Bear
Bear
Bear (ww)
Male Bear
Male Bears
Female Bear
Female Bears
Polar Bear

Beaver

Cũjebancheech-k
Gopit
Peewecg-k
Pũlũmskw'-ook
Kōbetãäch-k
Kōbet-âk
Kōbētek'
Ko'bit
Kopit

A Beaver of the first year (youngest litter)
Beaver
A Beaver of the second-oldest litter
A Beaver of the third-oldest litter
A young Beaver
Beaver
Beaver
Beaver (ww)
Beaver

Canids (dogs)

Ba'ktisam
Bâktũsũm-ook'
E'lmute
E'lmucite
Paqtism
Ulnooãāsũm-ook
Ulũmoo'chũuk
Teamoo-wāāsũm
Wo'kwis
Wōkwis-k
Wowkwis

Wolf
Wolf
Dog (ww)
Dog Pup (ww)
Wolf
Indian dog or any other animal
Dog
Moose Dog
Fox
Fox
Fox

Caribou

Achkājīt
Kâlebōō'-k'
Kâlebōō'ch-k'
Kalibu

Male Caribou
Caribou
A young Caribou
Caribou (ww)

Qalipu

Caribou

Deer

Lentug
Lentuk
Le'ntuk
Lintuk
Lüntook-ook'

Deer
Deer
Deer (ww)
Deer
Deer

Felids (cats)

Abooksīgün-k
Ama'ltcigwes
Tqoqwej
Utkogwēch-k

Lynx
Lynx
Lynx
Wild Cat

Hares and Rabbits

Ableegūmooch'-k
Aplīkmuj

Snowshoe Hare
Snowshoe Hare

Horse

Tā'sebo-kw
Te'sipow

Horse
Horse

Mice and Rats

Abiktci'tc
Abūkchech'k
Apigji'j
Apukji'j
Me'skil

Mouse (ww)
Mouse
Mouse
Mouse
Rat (large) (ww)

Mole

Anamanskāāch-k

Mole

Moose

Aptaptou
Di'am
Negeājoo-k
Nīctooögūnēch'-k
'Nsogūnēch'k
Oolākūnanāās-k
Team'ook
Teamoo'ch-k
Tia'm

Bull Moose
Moose (ww)
Yearling Moose
2-year old Moose
3-year old Moose
4-year old Moose
Moose
Moose Calf
Moose

Tiyám
Ulgwēdook
Yāp-āk
Yap team

Moose
Moose Cow
Male Moose
Bull Moose

Mustelids – martens, weasels skunks etc

Abi'kstciluk	Skunk (ww)
Abīstānāooch'-ūk	Marten
Abis'tanea'tc	Weasel (ww)
Abūkcheloo-k	Skunk
A'bukcigan	Otter (ww)
Apigjilu	Skunk
Apistane'wj	Marten
Apukjilu	Skunk
Epko'mpk	Fisher (ww)
Eskus'	Weasel (ww)
Gigwa'dju	Wolverine
Jiagewj	Mink
Keoonīk-āk'	Otter
Ki'kwa'ju	Wolverine
Kiwnik	Otter
Moochpēch'k	Mink
Mujpej	Mink
Skus	Weasel
Tiageotc'	Mink (ww)
Upkūmk-ūk	Fisher
Uskoos'-k'	Weasel

Muskrat

Keewēsoo-k'	Muskrat
Ki'kwesu	Muskrat
Ki'wesu	Muskrat (ww)
Kewēsooch'-k	A young Muskrat

Pig

Gulgwi's	Pig
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Porcupine

Ma'dawes	Porcupine (ww)
Măd'ooēs-k	Porcupine
Matuwes	Porcupine

Raccoon**Amälchoogwëch’k****Amaljikwej****Amaljugwej****Raccoon****Raccoon****Raccoon*****Seals*****Goolwaakw****Goolwaagook****Kunda’mwee’tc****Metaak****‘Mtaakw****‘Mtaagook****Näbeaakw****Näbeaagook****Oüaspous****Si’galadi’****Skwāaakw****Skwāaagook****Waspoo****Wa’spuk****Wöspoo-k****Hooded Seal****Hooded Seals****Rock Seal (ww)****Harp Seal****female Hooded Seal****female Hooded Seals****male Seal****male Seals****Seal****Sand Seal (ww)****female Seal****female Seals****Seal****Island seal (ww)****Seal*****Squirrels*****Ababa’ametc****Abalpakūmëch’-k****Adoo’dooëch’-k****A’dudu’etc****Apalqaqamej****Atu’tuwej****Sâkskadoo-k’****Sasgatu, Sasqatu****Sas’kcadu****Chipmunk (ww)****Striped Squirrel****Red Squirrel****Gray Squirrel (ww)****Chipmunk****Squirrel****Flying Squirrel****Flying Squirrel****Flying Squirrel (ww)*****Whales*****Ded’-men-ak-paj’-jet****Ded’-men-ak’-part****Moochpāāch-k****Mu’tcpedji****Pu’dup****Pu’dupes****Putlp****Săbüdeemëkw****Săbüdeemâk****Tëdmünätpäjīt****Pygmy Sperm Whale****Sperm Whale****Porpoise****Porpoise (ww)****Whale (ww)****Whale calf (ww)****Whale****Grampus****Gampuses****Blackfish**

Tědmũnătpăjĭĭk
Wŏbũnũmĕk'w
Wŏbũnũmâk

Blackfishes
White Porpoise (Beluga)
White Porpoises (Belugas)

Woodchuck
Moonũmkwĕch'-k
Mulumgwej

Woodchuck
Woodchuck